ASSEMBLY BILL NO. 128-COMMITTEE ON JUDICIARY

(ON BEHALF OF THE LEGISLATIVE COMMITTEE ON SENIOR CITIZENS, VETERANS AND ADULTS WITH SPECIAL NEEDS)

FEBRUARY 6, 2015

Referred to Committee on Judiciary

SUMMARY—Creates a power of attorney for health care decisions for adults with intellectual disabilities. (BDR 13-418)

FISCAL NOTE: Effect on Local Government: No. Effect on the State: No.

EXPLANATION - Matter in **bolded italics** is new; matter between brackets formitted material; is material to be omitted.

AN ACT relating to powers of attorney; creating a power of attorney for health care decisions for adults with intellectual disabilities; and providing other matters properly relating thereto.

Legislative Counsel's Digest:

Existing law sets forth provisions governing durable powers of attorney for health care decisions. (NRS 162A.700-162A.860) Existing law specifically provides an example of a form for a power of attorney for health care. (NRS 162A.860) Section 3 of this bill provides an example of a form for a power of attorney for health care for adults with intellectual disabilities.

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF NEVADA, REPRESENTED IN SENATE AND ASSEMBLY, DO ENACT AS FOLLOWS:

Section 1. Chapter 162A of NRS is hereby amended by adding thereto the provisions set forth as sections 2 and 3 of this act.

Sec. 2. "Intellectual disability" means significantly subaverage general intellectual functioning existing concurrently with deficits in adaptive behavior and manifested during the developmental period.





Sec. 3. The form of a power of attorney for health care for an adult with an intellectual disability may be substantially in the following form, and must be witnessed or executed in the same manner as the following form:

1 2

 DURABLE POWER OF ATTORNEY FOR HEALTH CARE DECISIONS

If I am sick or hurt, my agent should take me to the doctor. If my agent is not with me when I become sick or hurt, please contact my agent and ask him or her to come to the doctor's office. I would like the doctor to speak with my agent about my sickness or injury and whether I need any medicine or other treatment. After my agent speaks with the doctor, I would like my agent to decide what care or treatment I should receive and speak with me about that care or treatment.

If I am very sick or hurt, I may need to go to the hospital. I would like my agent to decide if I need to go to the hospital. If I go to the hospital, I would like the people who work at the hospital to try very hard to care for me. If I am able to communicate, I would like the doctor at the hospital to speak with me about what care or treatment I should receive, even if I am unable to understand what is being said about me. I would also like the doctor at the hospital to speak with my agent about what care or treatment I should receive. After my agent speaks with the doctor, I would like my agent to decide what care or treatment I should receive and, if I am able to communicate, speak with me about that care or treatment.

I would like my agent to decide if I need to see a dentist and make decisions about what care or treatment I should receive from the dentist.

I would also like my agent to be able to see and have copies of all my medical records. If my agent requests to see or have copies of my medical records, please allow him or her to see or have copies of the records.





1	If my agent is unable to make health care decisions for
2	me, then I designate (insert the name of another person you wish to designate as your alternative
3	another person you wish to designate as your alternative
4	agent to make health care decisions for you) as my agent to
5	make health care decisions for me as authorized in this
6	document.
7	
8	(YOU MUST DATE AND SIGN THIS
9	POWER OF ATTORNEY)
10	
11	I sign my name to this Durable Power of Attorney for
12	Health Care on (date) at
13	(city), (state)
14	
15	(Signature)
16	A CHANGE OF CALL AND THE
17	AGENT SIGNATURE
18	
19	As agent for (insert name of principal), I agree
20	that a physician, health care facility or other provider of
21	health care, acting in good faith, may rely on this power of
22	attorney for health care and the signatures herein, and I
23	understand that pursuant to NRS 162A.815, a physician,
24	health care facility or other provider of health care that in
25	good faith accepts an acknowledged power of attorney for
26	health care is not subject to civil or criminal liability or
27	discipline for unprofessional conduct for giving effect to a
28	declaration contained within the power of attorney for
29	health care or for following the direction of an agent named
30	in the power of attorney for health care.
31	Signature: Residence Address: Print Name:
32	Print Name:
33	Date:
34	
35	(THIS POWER OF ATTORNEY WILL NOT BE VALID
36	FOR MAKING HEALTH CARE DECISIONS UNLESS IT
37	IS EITHER (1) SIGNED BY AT LEAST TWO
38	QUALIFIED WITNESSES WHO YOU KNOW AND WHO
39	ARE PRESENT WHEN YOU SIGN OR ACKNOWLEDGE
40	YOUR SIGNATURE OR (2) ACKNOWLEDGED BEFORE
41	A NOTARY PUBLIC.)





1	CERTIFICATE OF ACKNOWLEDGMENT
2	OF NOTARY PUBLIC
3	
4	(You may use acknowledgment before a notary public
5	instead of the statement of witnesses.)
6	
7	State of Nevada }
8	\{SS.
9	County of
10	
11	On this day of, in the year, before me
12	(here insert name of notary public) personally
13	appeared (here insert name of principal) personally
14	known to me (or proved to me on the basis of satisfactor)
15	evidence) to be the person whose name is subscribed to this
16	instrument, and acknowledged that he or she executed it.
17	declare under penalty of perjury that the person whose
18	name is ascribed to this instrument appears to be of sound
19	mind and under no duress, fraud or undue influence.
20	73
21	NOTARY SEAL
22	(Signature)
23	
24	STATEMENT OF WITNESSES

(If you choose to use witnesses instead of having this document notarized, you must use two qualified adult witnesses. The following people cannot be used as a witness: (1) a person you designate as the agent; (2) a provider of health care; (3) an employee of a provider of health care; (4) the operator of a health care facility; or (5) an employee of an operator of a health care facility. At least one of the witnesses must make the additional declaration set out following the place where the witnesses sign.)

I declare under penalty of perjury that the principal is personally known to me, that the principal signed or acknowledged this durable power of attorney in my presence, that the principal appears to be of sound mind and under no duress, fraud or undue influence, that I am not the person appointed as agent by this document and that I am not a provider of health care, an employee of a provider of health care, the operator of a health care facility or an employee of an operator of a health care facility.



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I	Signature:	Residence Address:
2	Print Name:	
3	<i>Date</i> :	•••••
4		
5	Signature:	Residence Address:
6	Print Name:	
7	Date:	
8		
9	(AT LEAST ONE O	F THE ABOVE WITNESSES
10	MUST ALSO SIGN THE I	FOLLOWING DECLARATION.)
11		
12		of perjury that I am not related
13		marriage or adoption and that to
14		I am not entitled to any part of
15		upon the death of the principal
16	under a will now existing o	r by operation of law.
17	-	
18	Signature:	
19	Signature:	
20		
21	Names:	Address:
22	Print Name:	•••••
23	Date:	•••••
24		
25		rtain an executed copy of this
26	document and give one to y	your agent. The power of attorney
27	should be available so a co	py may be given to your providers
28	of health care.	
29	Sec. 4. NRS 162A.700 is her	reby amended to read as follows:
30		[162A.860,] 162A.850, inclusive,
31	and section 2 of this act apply to	any power of attorney containing
32	the authority to make health care of	decisions.
33		reby amended to read as follows:
34	162A.710 As used in NRS	162A.700 to 162A.860, inclusive,
35	and sections 2 and 3 of this a	act, unless the context otherwise
36		defined in NRS 162A.720 to
37		2 of this act have the meanings
38	ascribed to them in those sections.	
39	Sec. 6. NRS 162A.860 is her	reby amended to read as follows:
40		therwise provided in section 3 of
41	this act, the form of a power of	attorney for health care may be
42	substantially in the following for	orm, and must be witnessed or
43	executed in the same manner as th	e following form:
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DURABLE POWER OF ATTORNEY FOR HEALTH CARE DECISIONS

WARNING TO PERSON EXECUTING THIS DOCUMENT

THIS IS AN IMPORTANT LEGAL DOCUMENT. IT CREATES A DURABLE POWER OF ATTORNEY FOR CARE. HEALTH BEFORE EXECUTING THIS DOCUMENT. **SHOULD** KNOW YOU THESE **IMPORTANT FACTS:**

- THIS DOCUMENT GIVES THE PERSON YOU DESIGNATE AS YOUR AGENT THE POWER TO MAKE HEALTH CARE DECISIONS FOR YOU. THIS POWER IS SUBJECT TO ANY LIMITATIONS OR STATEMENT OF YOUR DESIRES THAT YOU INCLUDE IN DOCUMENT. THE POWER TO MAKE HEALTH CARE DECISIONS FOR YOU MAY INCLUDE CONSENT. REFUSAL OF CONSENT OR WITHDRAWAL OF CONSENT TO ANY CARE, TREATMENT, SERVICE OR PROCEDURE TO MAINTAIN, DIAGNOSE OR TREAT A PHYSICAL OR MENTAL CONDITION. YOU MAY STATE IN THIS DOCUMENT ANY TYPES TREATMENT OR PLACEMENTS THAT YOU DO NOT DESIRE
- 2. THE PERSON YOU **DESIGNATE** IN DOCUMENT HAS A DUTY TO ACT CONSISTENT YOUR DESIRES AS STATED IN DOCUMENT OR OTHERWISE MADE KNOWN OR, IF YOUR DESIRES ARE UNKNOWN. TO ACT IN YOUR BEST INTERESTS
- 3. EXCEPT AS YOU OTHERWISE SPECIFY IN THIS DOCUMENT, THE POWER OF THE PERSON YOU DESIGNATE TO MAKE HEALTH CARE DECISIONS FOR YOU MAY INCLUDE THE POWER TO CONSENT TO YOUR DOCTOR NOT GIVING TREATMENT OR STOPPING TREATMENT WHICH WOULD KEEP YOU ALIVE.
- UNLESS YOU SPECIFY A SHORTER PERIOD IN 4. DOCUMENT. THIS POWER WILL INDEFINITELY FROM THE DATE YOU EXECUTE THIS DOCUMENT AND. IF YOU ARE UNABLE TO MAKE HEALTH CARE DECISIONS FOR YOURSELF. THIS POWER WILL CONTINUE TO EXIST UNTIL THE TIME WHEN YOU BECOME ABLE TO MAKE HEALTH CARE DECISIONS FOR YOURSELF.



1	5. NOTWITHSTANDING THIS DOCUMENT, YOU
2	HAVE THE RIGHT TO MAKE MEDICAL AND OTHER
3	HEALTH CARE DECISIONS FOR YOURSELF SO LONG
4	AS YOU CAN GIVE INFORMED CONSENT WITH
5	RESPECT TO THE PARTICULAR DECISION. IN
6	ADDITION, NO TREATMENT MAY BE GIVEN TO YOU
7	OVER YOUR OBJECTION, AND HEALTH CARE
8	NECESSARY TO KEEP YOU ALIVE MAY NOT BE
9	STOPPED IF YOU OBJECT.
10	6. YOU HAVE THE RIGHT TO REVOKE THE
11	APPOINTMENT OF THE PERSON DESIGNATED IN
12	THIS DOCUMENT TO MAKE HEALTH CARE
13	DECISIONS FOR YOU BY NOTIFYING THAT PERSON
14	OF THE REVOCATION ORALLY OR IN WRITING.
15	7. YOU HAVE THE RIGHT TO REVOKE THE
16	AUTHORITY GRANTED TO THE PERSON
17	DESIGNATED IN THIS DOCUMENT TO MAKE
18	HEALTH CARE DECISIONS FOR YOU BY NOTIFYING
19	THE TREATING PHYSICIAN, HOSPITAL OR OTHER
20	PROVIDER OF HEALTH CARE ORALLY OR IN
21	WRITING.
22	8. THE PERSON DESIGNATED IN THIS
23	DOCUMENT TO MAKE HEALTH CARE DECISIONS
24	FOR YOU HAS THE RIGHT TO EXAMINE YOUR
25	MEDICAL RECORDS AND TO CONSENT TO THEIR
26	DISCLOSURE UNLESS YOU LIMIT THIS RIGHT IN
27	THIS DOCUMENT.
28	9. THIS DOCUMENT REVOKES ANY PRIOR
29	DURABLE POWER OF ATTORNEY FOR HEALTH
30	CARE.
31	10. IF THERE IS ANYTHING IN THIS DOCUMENT
32	THAT YOU DO NOT UNDERSTAND, YOU SHOULD
33	ASK A LAWYER TO EXPLAIN IT TO YOU.
34	
35	 DESIGNATION OF HEALTH CARE AGENT.
36	I,
37	(insert your name) do hereby designate and appoint:

Name:

Address: Telephone Number:



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as my agent to make health care decisions for me as authorized in this document.

(Insert the name and address of the person you wish to designate as your agent to make health care decisions for you. Unless the person is also your spouse, legal guardian or the person most closely related to you by blood, none of the following may be designated as your agent: (1) your treating provider of health care; (2) an employee of your treating provider of health care; (3) an operator of a health care facility; or (4) an employee of an operator of a health care facility.)

2. CREATION OF DURABLE POWER OF ATTORNEY FOR HEALTH CARE.

By this document I intend to create a durable power of attorney by appointing the person designated above to make health care decisions for me. This power of attorney shall not be affected by my subsequent incapacity.

3. GENERAL STATEMENT OF AUTHORITY GRANTED.

In the event that I am incapable of giving informed consent with respect to health care decisions, I hereby grant to the agent named above full power and authority: to make health care decisions for me before or after my death, including consent, refusal of consent or withdrawal of consent to any care, treatment, service or procedure to maintain, diagnose or treat a physical or mental condition; to request, review and receive any information, verbal or written, regarding my physical or mental health, including, without limitation, medical and hospital records; to execute on my behalf any releases or other documents that may be required to obtain medical care and/or medical and hospital records, EXCEPT any power to enter into any arbitration agreements or execute any arbitration clauses in connection with admission to any health care facility including any skilled nursing facility; and subject only to the limitations and special provisions, if any, set forth in paragraph 4 or 6.

4. SPECIAL PROVISIONS AND LIMITATIONS.

(Your agent is not permitted to consent to any of the following: commitment to or placement in a mental health treatment facility, convulsive treatment, psychosurgery, sterilization or abortion. If there are any other types of treatment or placement that you do not want your agent's authority to give consent for or other restrictions you wish to place on his or her agent's authority, you should list them in





the space below. If you do not write any limitations, you	ır
agent will have the broad powers to make healt	
care decisions on your behalf which are set forth in paragrap	
3, except to the extent that there are limits provided b	y
law.)	

In exercising the authority under this durable power of attorney for health care, the authority of my agent is subject to the following special provisions and limitations:

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•	• • •	• • •	• • •	• • •	•••	• • •	• • •	•••	• • •	• • •	• • •	• • •	••	• •	• • •	• • •	•••	•••	• •	• • •	• • •	• • •	• • •	• •	• • •	•••	• • •	• • •	• • •	•••	• • •	• • •	•••	• • •	• • •	•••	• • •	• • •	•

5. DURATION.

I understand that this power of attorney will exist indefinitely from the date I execute this document unless I establish a shorter time. If I am unable to make health care decisions for myself when this power of attorney expires, the authority I have granted my agent will continue to exist until the time when I become able to make health care decisions for myself.

(IF APPLICABLE)

I wish to have this power of attorney end on the following date:

6. STATEMENT OF DESIRES.

(With respect to decisions to withhold or withdraw lifesustaining treatment, your agent must make health care decisions that are consistent with your known desires. You can, but are not required to, indicate your desires below. If your desires are unknown, your agent has the duty to act in your best interests; and, under some circumstances, a judicial proceeding may be necessary so that a court can determine the health care decision that is in your best interests. If you wish to indicate your desires, you may INITIAL the statement or statements that reflect your desires and/or write your own statements in the space below.)





1 (If the statement 2 reflects your desires, 3 initial the box next to 4 the statement.) 5 6 1. I desire that my life be 7 prolonged to the greatest extent possible, without regard to my 8 9 condition, the chances I have for 10 recovery or long-term survival, or [.....] 11 the cost of the procedures. 12 2. If I am in a coma which my 13 doctors have reasonably concluded 14 is irreversible, I desire that 15 life-sustaining or prolonging 16 treatments not be used. (Also should utilize provisions of NRS 17 18 449.535 to 449.690, inclusive, if this subparagraph is initialed.) 19 20 3. If I have an incurable or 21 terminal condition or illness and 22 no reasonable hope of long-term recovery or survival, I desire 23 24 that life-sustaining or prolonging 25 treatments not be used. (Also should utilize provisions of NRS 26 449.535 to 449.690, inclusive, if 27 28 this subparagraph is initialed.) 29 Withholding or withdrawal 30 of artificial nutrition and hydration 31 may result in death by starvation 32 or dehydration. I want to receive 33 or continue receiving artificial 34 nutrition and hydration by way of 35 the gastrointestinal tract after all other treatment is withheld. [.....] 36 37 5. I do not desire treatment to be provided and/or continued if the 38 39 burdens of the treatment outweigh 40 the expected benefits. My agent is 41 to consider the relief of suffering, 42 the preservation or restoration of 43 functioning, and the quality as well 44 as the extent of the possible 45 extension of my life.





1	(If you wish to change your answer, you may do so by
2	drawing an "X" through the answer you do not want, and
3	circling the answer you prefer.)
4	Other or Additional Statements of Desires:
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11	7. DESIGNATION OF ALTERNATE AGENT.
12	(You are not required to designate any alternative agent
13	but you may do so. Any alternative agent you designate will
14	be able to make the same health care decisions as the agent
15	designated in paragraph 1, page 2, in the event that he or she
16	is unable or unwilling to act as your agent. Also, if the agent
17	designated in paragraph 1 is your spouse, his or her
18	designation as your agent is automatically revoked by law if
19	your marriage is dissolved.)
20	If the person designated in paragraph 1 as my agent is
21	unable to make health care decisions for me, then I designate
22	the following persons to serve as my agent to make health
23	care decisions for me as authorized in this document, such
24	persons to serve in the order listed below:
25	persons to serve in the order fisted below.
26	A. First Alternative Agent
27	Name:
28	Address:
29	Telephone Number:
30	rerephone Number.
31	B. Second Alternative Agent
32	Name:
33	
34	Address: Telephone Number:
35	retephone Number.
36	8. PRIOR DESIGNATIONS REVOKED.
37	I revoke any prior durable power of attorney for health
38	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •
39	care. 9. WAIVER OF CONFLICT OF INTEREST.
40	
	If my designated agent is my spouse or is one of my
41	children, then I waive any conflict of interest in carrying out
42	the provisions of this Durable Power of Attorney for Health
43	Care that said spouse or child may have by reason of the fact
44	that he or she may be a beneficiary of my estate.





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CHALLENGES. 10.

If the legality of any provision of this Durable Power of Attorney for Health Care is questioned by my physician, my agent or a third party, then my agent is authorized to commence an action for declaratory judgment as to the legality of the provision in question. The cost of any such action is to be paid from my estate. This Durable Power of Attorney for Health Care must be construed and interpreted in accordance with the laws of the State of Nevada.

11. NOMINATION OF GUARDIAN.

If, after execution of this Durable Power of Attorney for Health Care, incompetency proceedings are initiated either for my estate or my person, I hereby nominate as my guardian or conservator for consideration by the court my agent herein named, in the order named.

12. RELEASE OF INFORMATION.

I agree to, authorize and allow full release of information by any government agency, medical provider, business, creditor or third party who may have information pertaining to my health care, to my agent named herein, pursuant to the Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act of 1996, Public Law 104-191, as amended, and applicable regulations.

(YOU MUST DATE AND SIGN THIS POWER OF ATTORNEY)

I sign my name	e to this	Durable	Power	of Attori	ney to
Health Care on	(0	late) at			(city)
(st		,			())
		•	(S	ignature)	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •

(THIS POWER OF ATTORNEY WILL NOT BE VALID FOR MAKING HEALTH CARE DECISIONS UNLESS IT IS EITHER (1) SIGNED BY AT LEAST TWO QUALIFIED WITNESSES WHO ARE PERSONALLY KNOWN TO YOU AND WHO ARE PRESENT WHEN YOU SIGN OR ACKNOWLEDGE YOUR SIGNATURE (2) ACKNOWLEDGED BEFORE A NOTARY PUBLIC.)

CERTIFICATE OF ACKNOWLEDGMENT OF NOTARY PUBLIC

(You may use acknowledgment before a notary public instead of the statement of witnesses.)





1	State of Nevada }
2 3	\{ \ss. \county of \}
<i>3</i>	County of
5	On this day of, in the year, before
6	me, (here insert name of notary public)
7	personally appeared
8	principal) personally known to me (or proved to me on the
9	basis of satisfactory evidence) to be the person whose name is
10	subscribed to this instrument, and acknowledged that he or
11	she executed it. I declare under penalty of perjury that the
12	person whose name is ascribed to this instrument appears to
13	be of sound mind and under no duress, fraud or undue
14	influence.
15	
16	NOTARY SEAL
17	(Signature of Notary Public)
18	
19	STATEMENT OF WITNESSES
20	
21	(You should carefully read and follow this witnessing
22	procedure. This document will not be valid unless you
23	comply with the witnessing procedure. If you elect to use
24	witnesses instead of having this document notarized, you
25	must use two qualified adult witnesses. None of the following
26	may be used as a witness: (1) a person you designate as the
27	agent; (2) a provider of health care; (3) an employee of a
28	provider of health care; (4) the operator of a health care
29	facility; or (5) an employee of an operator of a health care
30	facility. At least one of the witnesses must make the
31	additional declaration set out following the place where the
32	witnesses sign.)
33	I declare under penalty of perjury that the principal is
34	personally known to me, that the principal signed or
35	acknowledged this durable power of attorney in my presence,
36	that the principal appears to be of sound mind and under no
37	duress, fraud or undue influence, that I am not the person
38	appointed as agent by this document and that I am not a
39	provider of health care, an employee of a provider of health
40	care, the operator of a [community] health care facility or an
41	employee of an operator of a health care facility.
42 43	Signatura: Dagidanaa Addraga:
43	Signature: Residence Address: Print Name:
	The state of the s
45	Date:



Date:



1	Signature:	Residence Address:
2	Print Name:	
3	Date:	
4		
5		THE ABOVE WITNESSES MUST
6	ALSO SIGN THE FOLLO	WING DECLARATION.)
7		
8	I declare under penalty	of perjury that I am not related to
9	the principal by blood, ma	arriage or adoption and that to the
10	best of my knowledge, I	am not entitled to any part of the
11	estate of the principal upor	the death of the principal under a
12	will now existing or by ope	eration of law.
13		
14	Signature:	
15	-	
16	Signature:	
17	-	
18		
19	Names:	Address:
20	Print Name:	
21	Date:	
22		
23	COPIES: You should r	etain an executed copy of this
24	document and give one to	your agent. The power of attorney
25	should be available so a co	py may be given to your providers
26	of health care.	~ · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
27	Sec. 7. This act becomes eff	fective upon passage and approval.





